

Appendix “The Illusion of “Peace through Power-sharing”: Constitutional Choice in the Shadow of Civil War”

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Table A1: Election Dates and Democratic Electoral Systems following the end of Conflict, 1946-2009

COUNTRY	REBELS	Conflict Years	Outcome	DEMO Type	LEG EL DATE	ES Type	PRES EL EC DATE	ES Type	GOV
Argentina	ERP	1974-1977	GVC	PRES	10/30/83	LPR	10/30/83	EC	UNI
Argentina	Military faction (Colorados)	1963	GVC	PRES	3/17/65	LPR	7/7/63	EC	UNI
Argentina	Military faction (forces of Eduardo A. Lonardi Doucet)	1955	RVC	PRES	2/23/58	LV	2/23/58	EC	UNI
Argentina	Montoneros	1975-1977	GVC	PRES	10/30/83	LPR	10/30/83	EC	UNI
Bangladesh	JSS/SB	1975-1992	CF	PAR	2/15/96	SMDP			UNI
Burundi	CNDD-FDD	1998-2003	PA	PRES	7/4/05	LPR			UNI
Burundi	Palipehutu	1991-1992	INC	PRES	6/29/93	LPR	6/1/93		UNI
Colombia	ELN	1973	INC	PRES	4/21/74	LPR	4/21/74	PL	UNI
Colombia	EPL	1987-1990	PA	PRES	10/27/91	LPR	5/29/94	AM	UNI
Colombia	EPL	2004	INC	PRES	3/12/06	LPR	5/28/06	AM	UNI
Colombia	FARC	1974-2009*		PRES	3/14/10	LPR	4/21/74	PL	UNI
Colombia	M-19	1981-1986	INC	PRES	3/9/86	LPR	5/27/90	PL	UNI
Colombia	M-19	1988	PA	PRES	3/11/90	LPR	5/27/90	PL	UNI
Croatia	Serbian Republic of Krajina	1992-1993	CF	MIX	10/29/95	MIX	6/15/97	AM	UNI
Croatia	Serbian Republic of Krajina	1995	PA	MIX	1/3/00	LPR	6/15/97	AM	UNI
Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	Katanga	1960-1962	GVC	PRES	12/8/63	PBV			UNI
Dominican Republic	Military faction /Constitutionalists	1965	PA	PRES	6/1/66	LPR	6/1/66	PL	UNI
El Salvador	ERP	1979	INC	PRES	3/31/85	LPR	3/25/84	AM	UNI
El Salvador	FPL	1979	INC	PRES	3/31/85	LPR	3/25/84	AM	UNI
France	OAS	1961-1962	INC	MIX	11/18/62	TRS	12/5/65	AM	UNI
Greece	DSE	1946-1949	GVC	PAR	3/5/50	LPR			AUT
Guatemala	EGP	1975-1981	INC	PRES	3/7/82	LPR	3/7/82	QM	UNI
Guatemala	FAR I	1963	INC	PRES	3/6/66	LPR	3/6/66	QM	UNI
Guatemala	FAR I	1965-1974	INC	PRES	3/5/78	LPR	3/5/78	QM	UNI
Guatemala	FAR I	1981	INC	PRES	3/7/82	LPR	3/7/82	QM	UNI
Guatemala	FAR II	1970-1981	INC	PRES	3/7/82	LPR	3/7/82	QM	UNI
Guatemala	Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	RVC	PRES	1/19/58	LPR	1/19/58	QM	UNI
Guatemala	Military faction	1949	GVC	PRES	12/16/50	LPR	11/12/50	QM	UNI
Guatemala	ORPA	1979-1981	INC	PRES	3/7/82	LPR	3/7/82	QM	UNI
Guatemala	URNG	1982-1995	PA	PRES	11/7/99	LPR	11/7/99	AM	UNI
Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998-1999	RVC	MIX	11/28/99	LPR			UNI
India	CPI	1948-1951	PA	PAR	10/25/51-2/21/52	SMDP			FED

India	CPI - ML	1969-1971	INC	PAR	3/1/73-3/13/71	SMDP			FED
India	NLFT	1995	INC	PAR	4/27/96-5/4/96	SMDP			FED
India	NNC	1956-1959	INC	PAR	2/16/62-6/6/62	SMDP			FED
India	PLA	1982-1988	INC	PAR	10/22/89-10/26/89	SMDP			FED
India	PLA	1998	INC	PAR	9/5/99-10/3/99	SMDP			FED
India	TNV	1979-1988	PA	PAR	10/22-10/26/89	SMDP			FED
India	UNLF	1997	INC	PAR	2/16/98-3/7/98	SMDP			FED
Indonesia	Fretilin	1997-1998	PA	PRES	6/7/99	LPR			UNI
Indonesia	GAM	1999-2005	PA	PRES	4/9/09	LPR	7/8/09	AM	AUT
Israel	AMB	2002-2004	INC	PAR	3/28/06	LPR			UNI
Israel	Fatah	2005-2007	PA	PAR	2/10/09	LPR			UNI
Israel	Non PLO groups	1965-1973	INC	PAR	12/31/73	LPR			UNI
Israel	Palestinian insurgents	1949-1964	INC	PAR	11/2/65	LPR			UNI
Israel	PFLP	1989	INC	PAR	6/23/92	LPR			UNI
Israel	PFLP-GC	1989	INC	PAR	6/23/92	LPR			UNI
Israel	PNA	1996	INC	PAR	5/17/99	LPR			UNI
Israel	PNA	2000-2002	CF	PAR	1/28/03	LPR			UNI
Lebanon	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	GVC	PAR	7/2/60	BV			UNI
Liberia	LURD	2000-2003	PA	PRES	10/11/05	SMDP	10/11/05	AM	UNI
Liberia	MODEL	2003	PA	PRES	10/11/05	SMDP	10/11/05	AM	UNI
Macedonia	UCK	2001	PA	MIX	9/15/02	LPR	4/14/04	AM	UNI
Mali	FAA	1994	INC	MIX	4/13/97	TRS	5/11/97	AM	UNI
Myanmar	CPB-RF	1948-1950	INC	PAR	10/16/51	BV			UNI
Myanmar	NSH	1959	INC	PAR	2/6/60	BV			UNI
Myanmar	PVO - "White Band" faction	1948-1953	INC	PAR	4/27/56	BV			UNI
Niger	CRA	1994	PA	MIX	1/12/95	MIX			UNI
Niger	FLAA	1991-1992	PA	MIX	2/14/93	MIX	2/27/93	AM	UNI
Nigeria	Boko Haram	2009*		PRES	4/9/11	SMDP	4/16/11	PL	FED
Nigeria	NDPVF	2004	CF	PRES	4/21/07	SMDP	4/21/07	PL	FED
Pakistan	MQM	1990	INC	PAR	10/6/93	SMDP			AUT
Pakistan	MQM	1995-1996	INC	PAR	2/3/97	SMDP			AUT
Pakistan	TNSM	2007	INC	PAR	2/18/08	SMDP			AUT
Papua New Guinea	BRA	1989-1990	CF	PAR	6/13/92-6/27/92	SMDP			UNI
Papua New Guinea	BRA	1992-1996	CF	PAR	6/14/97-6/28/97	SMDP			UNI
Paraguay	Military Faction (forces of Andres Rodriguez)	1989	RVC	PRES	5/1/89	MIX	5/1/89	PL	UNI
Peru	Sendero Luminoso	1982-1999	CF	PRES	4/8/01	LPR			UNI
Philippines	ASG	1993-1998	INC	PRES	5/14/01	MIX			AUT
Philippines	CPP	1997	CF	PRES	5/11/98	MIX	5/11/98	PL	AUT
Philippines	CPP	1999-2009*		PRES	5/10/10	MIX			AUT
Philippines	HUK	1946-1954	INC	PRES	11/12/57	SMDP	11/12/57	PL	UNI

Philippines	MILF	1994	CF	PRES	5/8/95	SMDP	5/11/98	PL	AUT
Philippines	MILF	1996-2005	INC	PRES	5/14/07	MIX	5/10/10	PL	AUT
Philippines	MNLF – NM	2001-2002	GVC	PRES	5/10/04	MIX	5/10/04	PL	AUT
Rumania	NSF	1989	RVC	MIX	5/20/90	LPR	5/20/90	AM	UNI
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	UCK	1998-1999	PA	MIX	9/24/00	LPR	9/24/00	AM	AUT
Sierra Leone	RUF	1991-2000	PA	PRES	5/14/02	SMDP	5/14/02	QM	UNI
Spain	ETA	1978-1982	INC	PAR	6/22/86	LPR			UNI
Spain	ETA	1985-1987	INC	PAR	10/29/89	LPR			UNI
Spain	ETA	1991-1992	INC	PAR	6/6/93	LPR			UNI
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	EPRLF	1985	INC	PRES	2/15/89	LPR			UNI
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	JVP	1989-1990	GVC	PRES	8/16/94	LPR	11/9/94	AV	UNI
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	LTTE	2003	INC	PRES	4/2/04	LPR	11/17/05	AV	UNI
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	LTTE	2005-2009*		PRES	4/8/10	LPR	1/26/10	AV	UNI
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	TELO	1984-1985	INC	PRES	2/15/89	LPR			UNI
Suriname	SLA	1987	CF	PRES	5/25/91	LPR			UNI
Thailand	Patani insurgents	2003-2009*		PAR	7/3/11	MIX			UNI
Trinidad and Tobago	Jamaat al- Muslimeen	1990	GVC	PAR	12/16/91	SMDP			UNI
Turkey	Devrimci Sol	1991-1992	INC	PAR	12/24/95	LPR			UNI
Turkey	MKP	2005	GVC	PAR	7/22/07	LPR			UNI
Turkey	PKK/Kadek/KONG RA-GEL	1984-2009*		PAR	6/12/11	LPR			UNI
Uganda	UNLF	1979	RVC	PRES	12/10/80	SMDP			UNI
United Kingdom	PIRA	1971-1991	INC	PAR	4/9/92	SMDP			UNI
United Kingdom	RIRA	1998	CF	PAR	6/7/01	SMDP			AUT
United States of America	al-Qaida (The Base)	2004-2009*		PRES	11/2/04	SMDP	11/4/08	EC	FED
Venezuela	Bandera Roja	1982	GVC	PRES	12/4/83	LPR	12/4/83	PL	FED
Venezuela	Military faction (forces of Hugo Chávez)	1992	GVC	PRES	12/5/93	MIX	12/5/93	PL	FED
Venezuela	Military faction (navy)	1962	GVC	PRES	12/1/63	LPR	12/1/63	PL	FED

Source: UCDP Conflict Termination dataset v.2010-1, 1946 - 2009 (Kreutz 2010);

Institutions and Election Project (IAEP) (Regan and Clark 2007), Democratic Electoral Systems Around the World, 1946-2011 (Bormann and Golder 2013); Database of Political Institutions (DPI) (Keefer 2010).

* Note on variables: **War Outcomes** (column4): GVC- Government Victory, RVC- Rebel Victory, PA-Peace Agreement, CF- Ceasefire, INC- Inconclusive; **Democracy Type** (column 5): PRES-Presidential democracy, MIX- Semi-presidential, PAR-Parliamentary; **Legislative Electoral Systems** (column 7): LPR- List PR, BV- Block Vote, LV-Limited Vote, MIX-Mixed dependent and Mixed independent, PBV-Party Block Vote, SMDP- Single-Member District Plurality, TRS- Two-Round System; **Presidential Electoral Systems** (column 9): PL-Plurality, AM-Absolute Majority, QM-Qualified Majority, EC- Electoral College, AV-Alternative Vote; **Governmental Structure (GOV)**: UNI-unitary system, FED- federal, AUT-autonomous regions

Table A-2. Determinants of Post-Conflict Power-Sharing Institutions (measures of association) 1946-2009

	LEG ELECTORAL SYSTEM			PRES ELECTORAL SYSTEM			DEMOCRACY TYPE			GOV. STRUCTURE	
	PR	MAJ	MIX	PL	AM	QM	PARL	MIX	PRES	FED	UNI
WAR OUTCOME											
Victory											
Kendall's tau-b	0.0484	-0.1083	0.0926	0.0476	-0.3409**	-0.0463	-0.1854*	-0.0070	0.1840*	-0.0974**	0.0974**
ASE	0.103	0.097	0.118	0.145	0.101	0.136	0.089	0.101	0.096	0.038	0.038
Gamma	0.1186	-0.2857	0.3200	0.1111	-0.8113	-0.1407	-0.4884	-0.0286	0.4433	-0.3193	0.3193
ASE	0.253	0.262	0.340	0.331	0.187	0.430	0.230	0.417	0.217	0.132	0.132
Rebels Victory											
Kendall's tau-b	-0.1336	0.1260	0.0306	-0.1845	0.4330	0.1777	-0.3273	0.5092**	-0.0476	-0.0588	0.0588
ASE	0.226	0.233	0.229	0.258	0.206	0.298	0.100	0.166	0.227	0.077	0.077
Gamma	-0.2857	0.2941	0.0909	-0.4118	1.0000	0.4545	-1.0000	1.0000	-0.1111	-0.2110	0.2110
ASE	0.454	0.495	0.662	0.554	0.000	0.622	0.000	0.000	0.518	0.290	0.290
Peace Agreement											
Kendall's tau-b	0.0563	-0.0725	0.0221	-0.2157	0.4822***	-0.1476	-0.2067**	0.2730***	0.0334	-0.0041	0.0041
ASE	0.103	0.100	0.109	0.121	0.133	0.113	0.085	0.128	0.102	0.042	0.042
Gamma	0.1437	-0.1980	0.0894	-0.5464	0.8316	-0.5043	-0.5714	0.6977	0.0857	-0.0161	0.0161
ASE	0.263	0.278	0.421	0.296	0.120	0.417	0.227	0.180	0.261	0.169	0.169
Ceasefire											
Kendall's tau-b	-0.2088**	0.1529	0.1042	0.1792	0.0376	-0.1599	0.0976	-0.0258	-0.0788	0.0320	-0.0320
ASE	0.098	0.110	0.130	0.150	0.147	0.044	0.105	0.094	0.101	0.046	0.046
Gamma	-0.5901	0.4348	0.4028	0.5254	0.1262	-1.0000	0.2857	-0.1379	-0.2353	0.1340	-0.1340
ASE	0.233	0.264	0.367	0.351	0.476	0.000	0.285	0.541	0.295	0.176	0.176
Inconclusive											
Kendall's tau-b	0.0510	0.0477	-0.1618	0.0359	-0.1401	0.2715*	0.2477**	-0.1906*	-0.1235	0.0698	-0.0698
ASE	0.104	0.104	0.092	0.143	0.138	0.141	0.099	0.088	0.101	0.042	0.042
Gamma	0.1026	0.1000	-0.5472	0.0769	-0.3023	0.6119	0.4800	-0.6147	-0.2436	0.1850	-0.1850
ASE	0.208	0.217	0.291	0.305	0.291	0.245	0.168	0.255	0.194	0.111	0.111
ETHNIC STRUCTURE											
Fractionalization											
Kendall's tau-b	-0.1602	0.2821***	-0.1725**	-0.0923	-0.0925	0.4265***	0.4080***	-0.1365*	-0.3137***	0.3521***	-
ASE	0.085	0.084	0.066	0.117	0.119	0.074	0.071	0.077	0.076		0.3521***
Gamma	-0.2231	0.4136	-0.3843	-0.1317	-0.1376	0.7835	0.5848	-0.3183	-0.4347		
ASE	0.118	0.122	0.138	0.167	0.176	0.092	0.100	0.173	0.105		
Polarization											
Kendall's tau-b	0.2907***	-0.241***	-0.0963	-0.1208	-0.1377	0.5051***	0.1103	-0.1144	-0.0066	0.0070	-0.0070
ASE	0.077	0.076	0.067	0.113	0.116	0.075	0.117	0.089	0.085		
Gamma	0.4050	-0.3534	-0.2147	-0.1724	-0.2047	0.9278	0.0770	-0.2667	-0.0091		
ASE	0.106	0.110	0.148	0.160	0.171	0.070	0.082	0.205	0.118		
SAME INSTITUTIONS BEFORE WAR											
Kendall's tau-b	0.8431***	0.8432***	0.5343***	0.8974***	0.6022***	0.9197***	0.8974***	0.6022***	0.9197***	0.9425***	0.9425***
ASE	0.060	0.057	0.167	0.067	0.180	0.076	0.067	0.180	0.076	0.018	0.018
Gamma	0.9914	1.0000	0.9394	1.0000	0.9333	1.0000	1.0000	0.9333	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
ASE	0.010	0.000	0.059	0.000	0.073	0.000	0.000	0.073	0.000	0.000	0.000

Table A-3. Institutional Changes after Conflict, 1946-2009

Country	Dates	Conflict(s) Rebels	Outcome	Before	After
CHANGES IN LEGISLATIVE ELECTORAL SYSTEM					
Argentina	4/2/1963- 9/22/1963	Colorados	GVC	Majoritarian (LV) (3/18/1962)	PR (list) legislative (3/17/1965)
Sri Lanka	5/4-12/31/1985	EPRLF	INC	SMDP (7/21/1977)	PR (List) (2/15/1989)
	11/20/ 1984- 12/12/ 1985	TELO	INC		
Philippines	12/21-12/22/1997	CPP	CF	SMDP (5/8/1995)	Mix type (correction) (5/11/1998)
Venezuela	2/4/92-11/29/92	Military faction (forces of Hugo Chávez)	GVC	PR (list) 12/4/1988	Mixed (mix type: fusion) (12/5/1993)
CHANGES IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORAL SYSTEM					
Argentina	6/16/55-9/19/55	Military faction (forces of Eduardo A. Lonardi Doucet)	RVC	PL (11/11/1951)	EC (2/23/1958)
Argentina	8/11/74-12/31/77	ERP	GVC	AM (9/23/1973)	EC (10/30/1983)
	10/5/75-12/31/77	Montoneros	GVC		
Colombia	4/21/87-7/27/90	EPL	PA	PL (5/25/1986)	AM (5/29/1994)
Guatemala	01/01/1982- 12/31/1995	URNG	PA	QM (3/5/1978)	AM (11/7/1999)
CHANGES IN GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE					
Ethiopia	1/31/75-5/28/91	EPLF	RVC	Unitary	Federalism (1994)
	1/1/89-5/28/91	EPRDF	RVC		
	5/20/89-5/30/89	Military faction (forces of Amsha Desta and Merid Negusie)	GVC		
Iraq	11/1/87-12/31/92	OLF	INC		
	1/1/86-12/31/91	KDP	INC	Unitary	Federalism (2003)
	5/30/85-12/31/92	PUK	INC		
	3/12/95-11/30/96	PUK	INC		
Malaysia	1/1/91-12/31/96	SCIRI	INC		
	(1/1/58-7/31/60)	CPM	GVC	Unitary	Federalism (1963)
Nepal	7/13/96- 11/21/06	CPN-M	PA	Unitary	Federalism (2007)
CHANGES IN DEMOCRACY TYPE					
Suriname	1987/10/12- 12/31/87	SLA	CF	Parliamentary	Presidential (5/25/1991)
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	5/4/85-12/31/85	EPRLF	INC	Parliamentary	Presidential (2/15/1989)
	11/20/84- 12/31/85	TELO	INC		

Source: See description under table in Appendix 1.